

V. HEARINGS ON DUE PROCESS COMPLAINTS

A. IMPARTIAL DUE PROCESS HEARING (34 CFR §300.511)

1. General

Whenever a due process complaint is filed, you or the LEA involved in the dispute must have an opportunity for an impartial due process hearing, as described in the *Due Process Complaint* and *Resolution Process* sections. In Pennsylvania, the due process system is administered by the Office for Dispute Resolution (ODR). (listed under *Resources*)

2. Impartial hearing officer

At a minimum, a hearing officer:

- a. Must not be an employee of the State Educational Agency or the LEA that is involved in the education or care of the child. However, a person is not an employee of the agency solely because he/she is paid by the agency to serve as a hearing officer;
- b. Must not have a personal or professional interest that conflicts with the hearing officer's objectivity in the hearing;
- c. Must be knowledgeable and understand the provisions of the IDEA, and Federal and State regulations pertaining to the IDEA, and legal interpretations of the IDEA by Federal and State courts; **and**
- d. Must have the knowledge and ability to conduct hearings, and to make and write decisions, consistent with appropriate, standard legal practice.

Each SEA must keep a list of those persons who serve as hearing officers that includes a statement of the qualifications of each hearing officer.

3. Subject matter of due process hearing

The party (you or the LEA) that requests the due process hearing may not raise issues at the due process hearing that were not addressed in the due process complaint, unless the other party agrees.

4. Timeline for requesting a hearing

a. Time Limitations

You or the LEA must request an impartial hearing on a due process complaint within two years of the date you or the LEA knew or should have known about the issue addressed in the complaint. The due process complaint must allege a violation that occurred not more than two years before the date you or the LEA knew and should have known about the alleged action that forms the basis of the due process complaint.

Exceptions to the timeline

The above timeline does not apply to you if you could not file a due process complaint because:

1. The LEA specifically misrepresented that it had resolved the problem or issue that you are raising in your complaint;
2. The LEA withheld information from you that it was required to provide to you under Part B of the IDEA.